Stars in My Eyes: Composing and Shooting Powerful Aurora Photos

By Aubrieta V. Hope

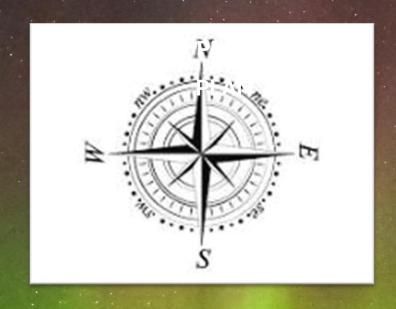
What is Composition?

The artistic arrangement and placement of visual elements within the picture frame.

-Neil Weaver

A well-composed image captures *your vision* of the Aurora's fleeting colors, textures, shapes, and power. It may also include the *beauty* of the world that surrounds it.

PLAN AHEAD ©





- Scout locations in the daylight
 Look for intrusive lights, trip hazards, safe parking, bathrooms
- Visualize compositions in advance
 Imagine a faint Aurora, an overhead Aurora, SAR, STEVE
- Study the Aurora data in advance
 What is the cause & confidence level, how is data trending?
- Check weather forecasts & moon calendar
- Pack what you need to stay out late
 Warm layers, waterproof jacket/pants, headlamp, knee pads, cushion, handwarmers, bug spray, snacks, water

Possible Visual Elements

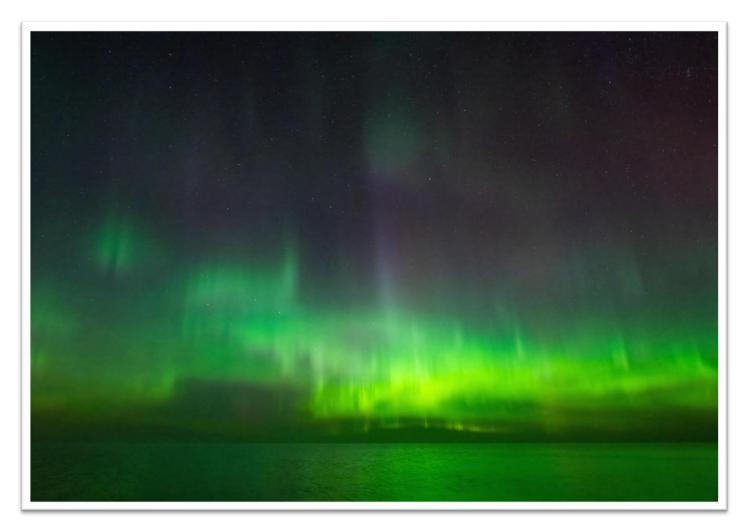
- Reflections puddles, rivers, ponds, lakes
- Leading Lines roads, trails, docks
- Diagonal Lines on land and in the sky
- Framing vertical or horizontal elements
- Silhouettes people, trees, fences
- Architectural features barns, lighthouses
- Star Trails with long shutter speeds

Reflections

Magnify the Aurora, creating a colorful foreground

August 23, 2016 f/2.8, 20 sec., ISO 1600 at 14mm



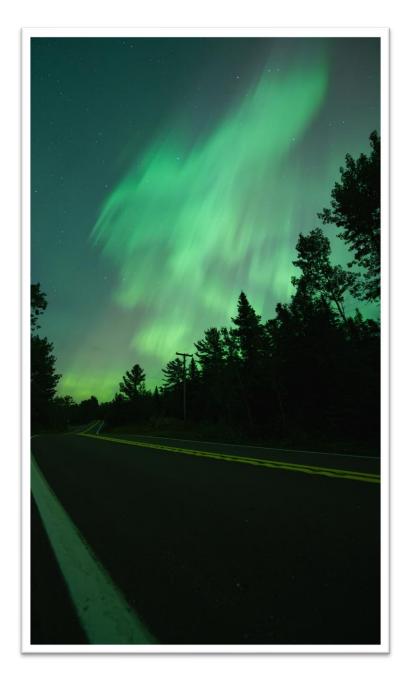




Leading Lines Invite viewer into the scene

August 5, 2023 f/2.8, 15 sec., ISO 4000 at 24 mm









Diagonal Lines Eye-catching, convey energy

August 12, 2024 f/2.8, 6 sec., ISO 4000 at 14mm



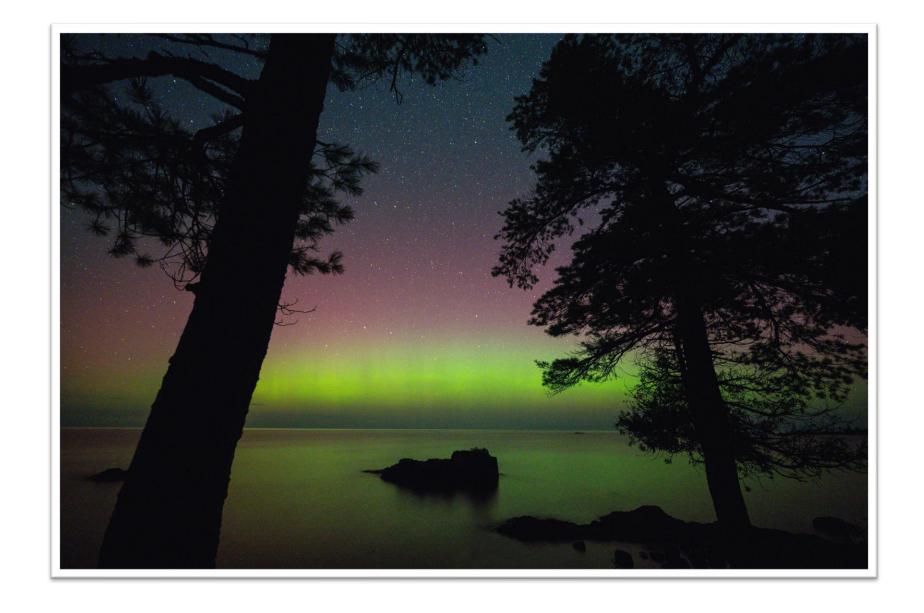




Find a Natural Frame

with trees, rocky shorelines or other visual elements

September 2, 2025 f/2.8, 15 sec., ISO 6400 at 14mm





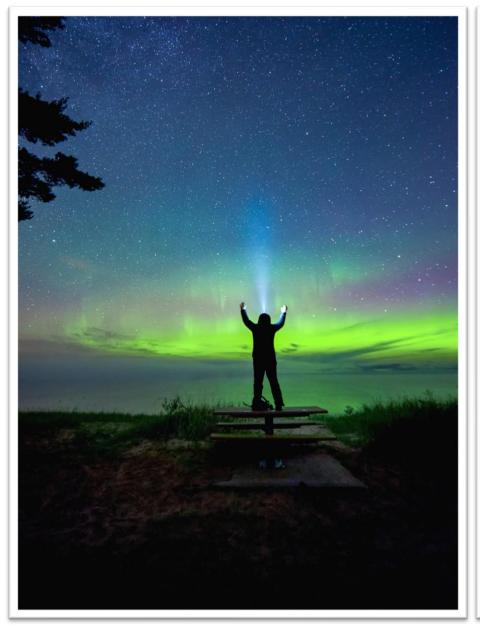


Silhouettes Add Impact!

Use as a frame or point of interest

September 1, 2019 f/2.8, 25 sec., ISO 4000 at 22mm



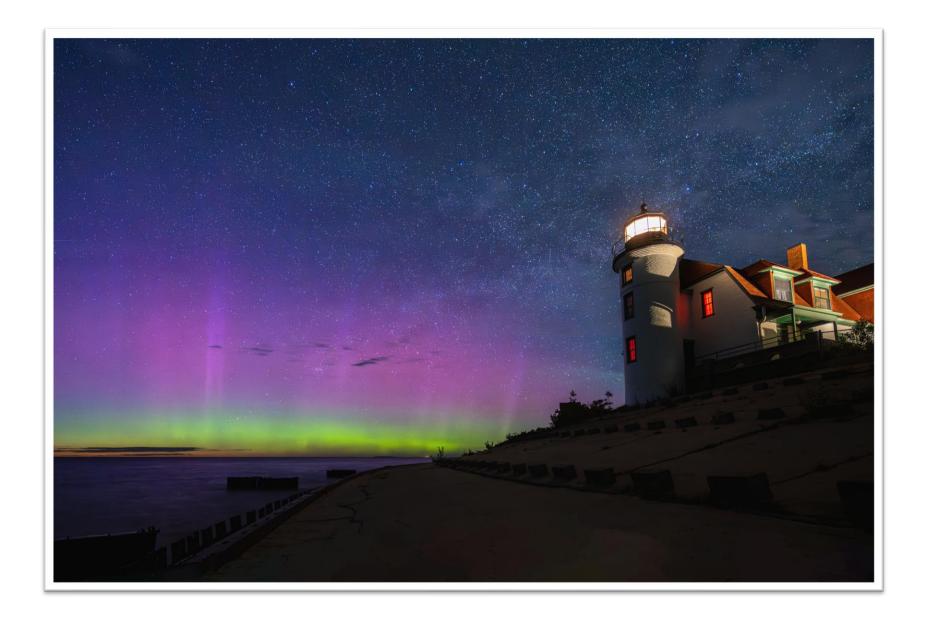




Architectural Structures Add Interest

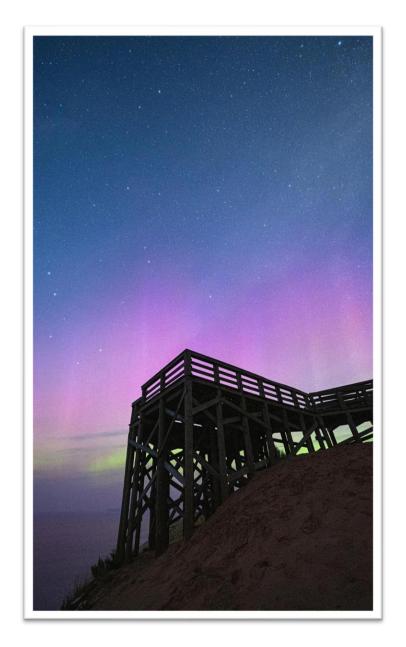
to a Scene

June 7, 2024 f/2.8, 6 sec., ISO 2000 at 14mm









Opportunities and Obstacles

- Tiny Aurora, low on horizon
- Overhead Aurora
- STEVE, SAR, Proton Arcs
- Moonlight, Dawn, City Lights
- Wildfire Smoke, Fog
- Clouds Moving Through
- Electrical Wires

Shooting a Tiny Aurora

- 1. Try a Long Exposure for Star Trails (4 min. or more)
- 2. Frame It with an interesting foreground
- 3. Add a silhouette/person
- 4. Point Camera Down and catch reflections
- 5. Include Milky Way, trees, or other vertical elements
- 6. In Lightroom, slide Dehaze into the negative

Tiny Aurora?

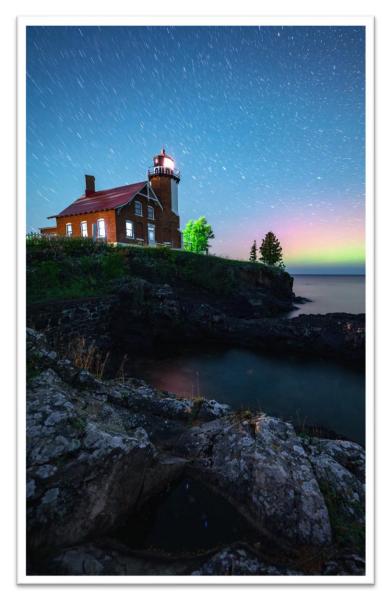
Use longer shutter speeds to reveal its colors

August 28, 2022 f/2.8, 25 sec., ISO 6400, 20mm





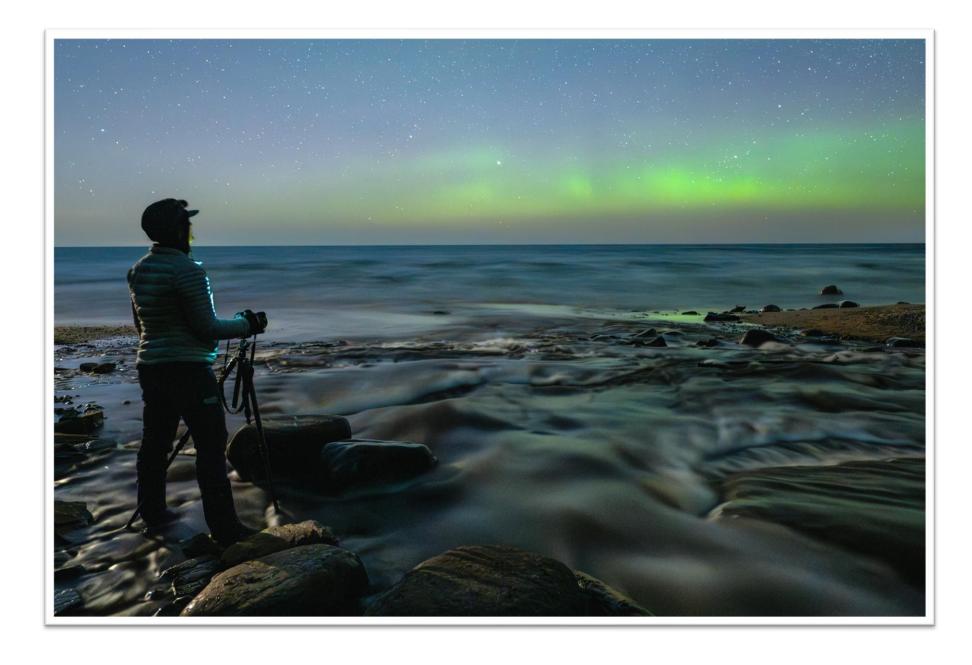
12 min. shutter speed



4 min. shutter speed

Backlit by
a crescent
moon, my
friend
frames a tiny
Aurora

May 30, 2025 f/2.8, 15 sec., ISO 6400 at 14mm



Shooting Overhead Aurora

- Overhead Aurora can be invisible to the eye. Take overhead test shots if you see very tall pillars.
- Shoot overhead in all direction: the corona moves fast and can appear anywhere.
- Use the fastest possible shutter speeds, 1-5 seconds for best results.
- Treetops or other visual elements may frame it well.



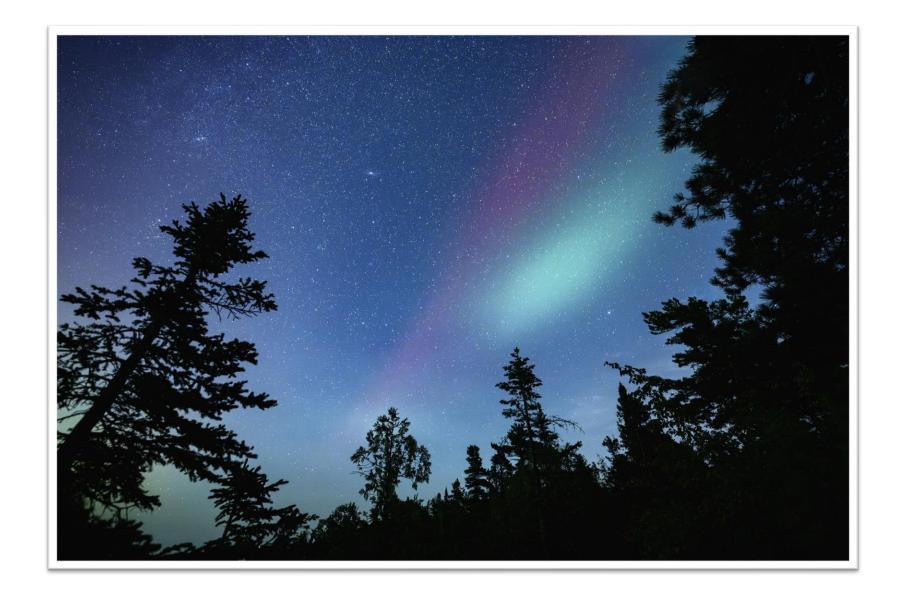




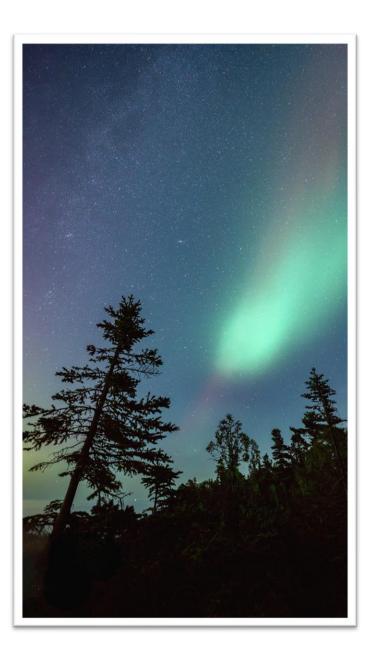
STEVE, SAR & PROTON ARCS

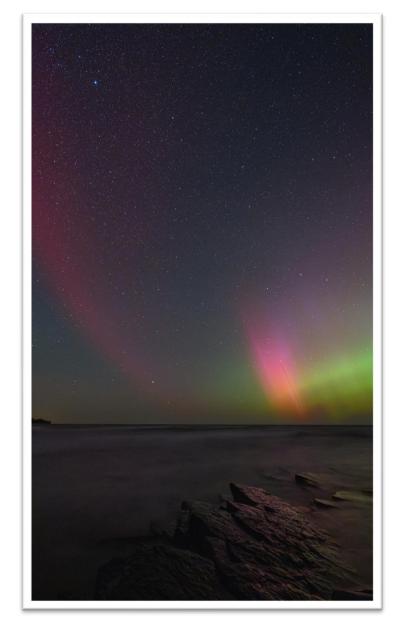
Spin around or you might miss them

September 29, 2025 f/2.8, 13 sec., ISO 6400 at 14mm









Make Friends with The Moon!

- Moonlight makes the best fill light! It lifts dark shadows to light up cliffs, lighthouses, barns, shorelines, etc.
- Moonlight allows for tighter shots with pinpoint stars.
 Choose shorter shutter speeds and zoom in!
- Use the moon to backlight translucent subjects.
- Shoot moonlit scenes during substorms, taking care to not overexpose the sky.

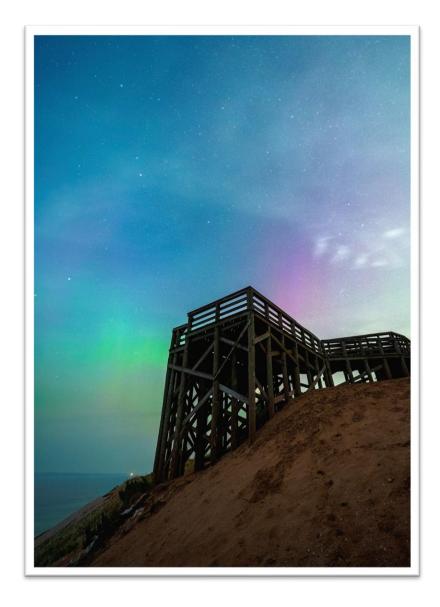
Aurora at Eagle Harbor

In the light of a crescent moon

October 1, 2025 f/2.8, 6 sec., ISO 4000 at 14mm













Aurora at Dawn!

September 26, 2023 f/2.8, 15 sec., ISO 5000 at 14mm



City Lights?

Expose for the Aurora

Even if it means overexposing streetlights

July 4, 2022 f/2.8, 15 sec., ISO 5000 at 14mm



Light Painting?





Wildfire Smoke? Very Long Exposure Times May Reveal the Color

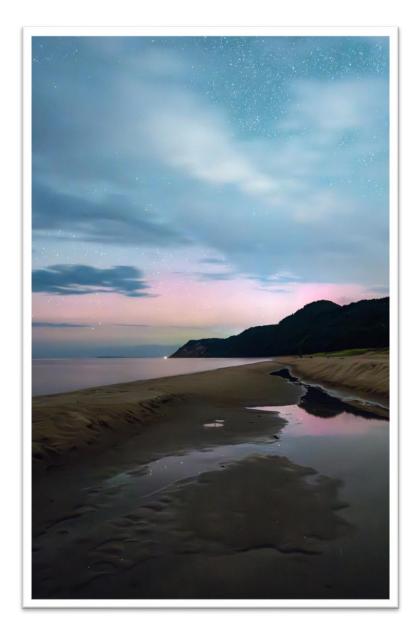


f/2.8, ISO 2000, 120 sec. at 14 mm



"Clouds are just clouds. They come and go." -Neil Weaver

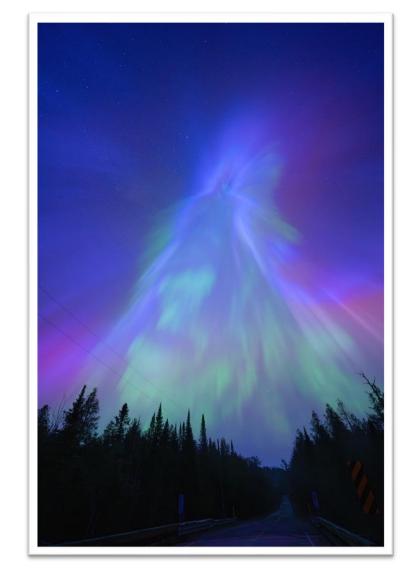




Electric Wires? No Problem!

Healing Brush
Remove Tool >
Find Distractions >
Wires & Cables

Voila! GONE!





BEFORE

AFTER





BEFORE

AFTER

Shooting Strategies

- 1. Work the Scene! Try different compositions, move around, get in close, step back, go low, go high, shoot vertical as well as horizontal.
- 2. Spin the Dial! Like the Aurora, the ideal exposure is a moving target. If it's faint, try slower shutter speeds, possibly long enough for star trails. If the Aurora flares up, speed up the shutter to capture razor-sharp pillars, corona formations, or swirls.
- 3. Stick Around! Substorms take time to build.

Work the Scene from Different Points of View



June 2, 2025 at 10:40pm and 10:44 pm f/2.8, 10 sec., ISO 5000 at 14mm



Wait! Stick Around!







If all else fails... Try, try, try again!



August 31, 2022



July 31, 2024



August 12, 2024

Aubrieta V. Hope PHOTOGRAPHY

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Photography Workshops with Aubrieta Hope and Neil Weaver

For Info about Upcoming Events: www.visionlandscapephotoworkshops.com

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Neil: (517) 743-1442

Upcoming Photography Workshops

with Aubrieta Hope & Neil Weaver www.visionlandscapephotoworkshops.com

- Winter Workshop at Pictured Rocks, Roam Inn, Munising Ice Curtains & Caves, Shorelines, Waterfalls & More February 19-22, 2026
- Spring Workshop at Pictured Rocks, Roam Inn, Munising Waterfalls, Woodlands, Wildflowers, Lighthouses, Beaches May 28-31, 2026
- Isle Royale National Park Photo Adventure
 September 4-7, 2026 SOLD OUT (Waitlist Available)
- Porcupine Mountains Fall Color Photo Adventure Dates? TBD